

LEARNING ENGLISH: THE FIRST STEPS

by
Michael Stuart Rose



Part	Topic(s)
One	Introductions, Pronouns, Verbs “to be”, “to have”
Two	Professions
Three	More Pronouns
Four	Negatives and Questions, Verb “to do”
Five	The present tense, Verb “to give”
Six	More Negatives and Questions, Verb “to like”
Seven	Contractions
Eight	Families and Relatives
Nine	Nationalities
Ten	Professions
Eleven	Verbs - Present Simple and Continuous
Twelve	Pronouns (complete)

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Part Four: Negatives and Questions

Statement: You are a doctor.
Question: Are you a doctor?
Statement: He is 20 years old.
Question: Is he 20 years old?

Are you a teacher?
Yes, I am / No, I'm not.

Is he a student?
Yes, he is. / No, he's not.

Exercise 4a. Faz sentenças negativos:

Example: *I am not a baby.*

1. You _____ an animal.
2. John _____ a girl.
3. Michael and Emily _____ sick.
4. She _____ sixteen years old.
5. We _____ from Japan.
6. I _____ happy.

Exercise 4b. Faz perguntas dos sentenças seguintes:

Example: *You are a doctor. **Are you a doctor?***

7. I am a student. _____
8. It is a cat. _____
9. It is a plane. _____
10. We are friends. _____
11. They are English. _____
12. Juliet and Simone are from France. _____

Grammar: Verb – “to do”

to do (fazer)	
Singular	Plural
I do	We do
You do	You do
He does	They do
She does	
It does	

Questions

What ?	<i>O que ?</i>	ex. What is your name ?
Which ?	<i>Qual ?</i>	ex. Which is your car?
Where ?	<i>Onde ?</i>	ex. Where is your house?
Why ?	<i>Por que ?</i>	ex. Why are we here?
When ?	<i>Quando ?</i>	ex. When is your birthday?
Who ?	<i>Quem ?</i>	ex. Who are you?
How ?	<i>Como ?</i>	ex. How are you?
How many ?	<i>Quantos ?</i>	ex. How many books are on the table?
How much ?	<i>Quanto ?</i>	ex. How much is that cake?

Exercise 4c. Faz perguntas usando o verbo ‘to be’:

Example: *Are you happy?*

1. _____ he happy today?
2. _____ she a secretary?
3. _____ Pedro handsome?
4. _____ they from Italy?
5. _____ I dreaming?
6. _____ we good students?

Exercise 4d. Faz perguntas usando o verbo 'to be' e 'which', 'why', etc.:

Example: *You are sad.* --> **Why** are you sad?

- 1. your book / where _____ ?
- 2. Easter / when _____ ?
- 3. your teacher / who _____ ?
- 4. Maria / how _____ ?
- 5. that car / how much _____ ?
- 6. his name / what _____ ?

Exercise 4e. Completar:

- 1. Sylvia, are you a _____ ?
No, I'm not. I am a _____ .
Great!

- 2. So Peter, _____ do you do?
I am a _____ . How about you?
I am a _____ .
Wow, that's great!